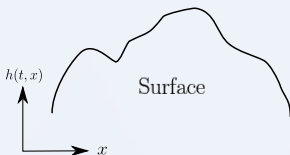


- The Kardar-Parisi-Zhang (KPZ) equation

$$\partial_t h(t, x) = \frac{1}{2} \partial_{xx} h(t, x) + \frac{1}{2} (\partial_x h(t, x))^2 + \xi(t, x).$$



- Many interesting questions for the behavior of $h(t, 0)$:
Fluctuation limit, large deviations, time correlation, law of iterated logarithm ...

- Look at the KPZ equation with a small noise,

$$\partial_t h_\varepsilon(t, x) = \frac{1}{2} \partial_{xx} h_\varepsilon(t, x) + \frac{1}{2} (\partial_x h_\varepsilon(t, x))^2 + \sqrt{\varepsilon} \xi(t, x).$$

We prove large deviations of h_ε and derive a **variational formula** for the rate function.

- Related to short time large deviations.
- help understand the tail of the KPZ.
- help understand the conditional limit shape of h_ε .